

January 15, 2018

Dear Member of Congress:

We, the undersigned organizations involved in scholarly communication, write in opposition to the “Fair Access to Science and Technology Research Act of 2017” (S. 1701/H.R. 3427). These bills are unnecessary, counterproductive, and would significantly harm the system of peer-reviewed scholarly communication that supports science, scholarship, and innovation. They would reduce the ability of publishers to invest in education, research, and digital platforms that advance and help ensure the quality and integrity of science and discovery.

Publishers support the public’s ability to search, access, and review journal articles that report on government-funded research, and they have worked for many years to provide wide access to the articles they publish. Our organizations work with researchers, physicians, and other practitioners, as well as federal agencies, libraries, and others involved in supporting science and the scholarly record to improve the impact of research and enable the communication of research. We seek to continue to work collaboratively with Congress, the Administration, and the responsible federal agencies to develop a coordinated approach to public access that respects the diverse needs of the scholarly community.

S. 1701 and H.R. 3427 are unnecessary and counterproductive because science funding agencies are already implementing public access plans to promote free access to articles reporting on federally funded research, as previously directed by Congress in the America COMPETES Act of 2010 and implemented under a 2013 directive from the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy. The legislation would impose significant new and harmful regulatory requirements, requiring agencies to restart their processes and delaying implementation. Therefore, these bills could in fact undermine the very goals they seek to advance.

Under the legislation’s inflexible mandates, restrictive license terms, and an unrealistic limit on opportunities to recoup their investments, many scientific societies and other scholarly publishers would be unable to continue the work we do to advance science, health, and innovation. This work includes managing the peer review process, revision, and copyediting; preparing manuscripts; creating extensive links to related research; providing electronic and print distribution; and ensuring discovery and deposit into long-term archives. Not only could it be devastating to the integrity of the scholarly record, it would also negatively impact jobs throughout the scholarly publishing ecosystem.

We urge you to oppose these bills and instead to focus on providing oversight to agency regulations and the implementation of existing agency plans to ensure they best support American strength in discovery and innovation, and the system of scholarly communication upon which that innovation depends.

Sincerely yours,

*AIP Publishing*

*Alliance of Crop, Soil, and Environmental  
Science Societies (ACSESS)*

*American Anthropological Association*

*American Association for Cancer Research*

*American Association for Dental Research*

*American Association of Anatomists*

*American Association of Immunologists*

*American Astronomical Society*

*American College of Cardiology (ACC)*

*American College of Physicians*

*American College of Rheumatology*

*American College of Veterinary Radiology*

*American Dairy Science Association*

*American Dental Association (ADA)*  
*American Geophysical Union*  
*American Geriatrics Society*  
*American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA)*  
*American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE)*  
*American Institute of Physics*  
*American Mathematical Society*  
*American Meteorological Society*  
*American Oil Chemists' Society (AOCS)*  
*American Physiological Society*  
*American Society for Laser Medicine and Surgery, Inc.*  
*American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE)*  
*American Society of Agronomy*  
*American Society of Cataract and Refractive Surgery (ASCRS)*  
*American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE)*  
*American Society of Cytopathology (ASC)*  
*American Society of Hematology (ASH)*  
*American Society of Plant Biologists*  
*American Society of Plant Taxonomists*  
*American Society of Transplant Surgeons*  
*American Society of Transplantation*  
*American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*  
*ASME*  
*Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management*  
*Association for the Sciences of Limnology and Oceanography*  
*Association of American Publishers (AAP)*  
*Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers (ALPSP)*  
*Berghahn Books*  
*Brill*  
*Common Ground Research Networks*  
*Content Ed Net LLC*  
*Crop Science Society of America*  
*Ecological Society of America*  
*Elsevier*  
*Emerald Group Publishing*  
*FirstForum Press*  
*GeoScienceWorld*  
*Hogrefe Publishing Corp*  
*Human Factors and Ergonomics Society*  
*Human Kinetics*  
*IEEE*  
*Illuminating Engineering Society*  
*Institute of Industrial and Systems Engineers (IISE)*  
*Institute of Public Administration of Canada*  
*Institution of Agricultural Engineers*  
*International Association for Dental Research*  
*International Association of Scientific, Technical, and Medical Publishers (STM)*  
*Kumarian Press*  
*Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.*  
*McGraw-Hill Education*  
*National Kidney Foundation*  
*The Optical Society (OSA)*  
*Silverchair*  
*SLACK Incorporated*  
*Society of Cardiovascular Computed Tomography*  
*Society of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging (SNMMI)*  
*Software and Information Industry Association (SIIA)*  
*Soil Science Society of America*  
*Springer Nature*  
*Springer Publishing Company*  
*Taylor & Francis*  
*The Independent Institute*  
*Thieme Publishers*  
*Wiley*  
*Wolters Kluwer*